

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

| | |
|--------------|-----------------------------------|
| ADV | Adverbial clause marker |
| Adv | Adverb |
| ADVb | Adverbial |
| ADJ | Adjective |
| ADJv | Adjectival construction |
| ASP | Aspect |
| BEN | Benefactive |
| C | Consonant |
| CAE | Contrast in analogous environment |
| CAUSE | Causative predicate |
| CIE | Contrast in identical environment |
| CLF | Classifier |
| CMPV | Completive |
| CONJ | Conjunction |
| COP | Copula |
| DCM | Dependent clause marker |
| DECL | Declarative |
| DEM | Demonstrative |
| DIR | Directional |
| DPT | Demonstrative/deictic particle |
| EXIST | Existential predicate |
| EXCL | Exclamatory |
| EVID | Evidential |

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|--------------|--|
| FOC | Focus |
| G | Glide |
| INGR | Ingressive (in LS of Achievements and Active Accomplishments) |
| INT | Interjection |
| INTF | Intensifier |
| Irr | Irrelevant |
| L | Loan |
| LOC | Locative |
| LS | Logical structure |
| MOOD | Mood marker |
| MOD | Modality |
| MW | Measure word |
| N | Noun |
| NA | Not applicable |
| NEG | Negative |
| NOM | Nominal marker |
| NOMi | Insect nominal marker |
| NOMN | Nominalizer |
| NP | Noun Phrase |
| NProp | Proper noun |
| NUM | Numeral |
| ONOM | Onomatopoeia |
| P | Predicating element (including P ₁ , P ₂ , P ₃); Phonation |
| PART | Particle |
| PASS | Passive |

| | |
|--------------|---|
| PAST | Past tense |
| PERF | Perfective aspect |
| PPERF | Past perfect |
| PL | Plural |
| POSS | Possessive |
| PRED | Predicate |
| PROG | Progressive aspect |
| PSC | Possessive construction |
| Q | Question marker |
| REL | Relative clause marker |
| RRG | Role and Reference Grammar |
| SEML | Semelfactive |
| SG | Singular |
| T | Tone |
| TB | Tibeto-Burman |
| TNS | Tense |
| TOP | Topic |
| UF | Undergoer focus |
| V | Verb; Vowel |
| Vh | Verb head |
| VPT | Verbal particle |
| VVLP | Van Valin & LaPolla [Van Valin, Jr., Robert D. and Randy J. LaPolla. 1997. Syntax: structure, meaning and function. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.] |
| & | 'and then' (within a logical structure) |
| Ø | Zero-initial (in syllable template); Unspecified activity (in LS) |

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|------------|---|
| 1S | First person singular pronoun (I) |
| 1PL | First person plural pronoun (we) |
| 2S | Second person singular pronoun (you) |
| 2PL | Second person plural pronoun (ya'll) |
| 3S | Third person singular pronoun (he/she/it) |
| 3PL | Third person plural pronoun (they) |
| 3DL | Third person dual pronoun (the two of them) |
| 4GS | Fourth person general singular pronoun (another [person/thing]) |
| 4GP | Fourth person general plural pronoun (other [people/things]) |

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