

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Acknowledgments.....	v
Abstract.....	vi
List of figures.....	xiii
List of Tables	xv
List of Abbreviations and Symbols.....	xvi
Chapter 1	1
Introduction.....	1
1.0 Research problem and paper background.....	1
1.1 Objectives of the research.....	3
1.2 Methodology	3
1.2.1 Data collection	3
1.2.2 The transcription system.....	4
1.2.3 Procedure	4
1.3 Limitations of the study	6
1.4 Overview of the paper.....	6
Chapter 2	7
Introduction to Lahu Shi Balan.....	7
2.0 Language classification.....	7
2.1 Linguistic overview	8
2.1.1 Lahu Shi phonology.....	8
2.1.1.1 Lahu Shi vowels.....	8
2.1.1.2 Lahu Shi consonants	9
2.1.1.3 Lahu Shi tones	10
2.1.2 Lahu Shi grammar.....	11
2.2 The Lahu Shi people	12
Chapter 3	14

Review of literature.....	14
3.0 Introduction.....	14
3.1 Overview of cognitive grammar	14
3.2 Construal: our cognitive ability	16
3.2.1 Prominence	16
3.2.1.1 Profile and base.....	17
3.2.1.2 Trajector and landmark	23
3.2.2 Perspective	26
3.2.3 Subjectivity	28
3.3 Grounding	32
3.3.1 Verbs and finite clauses	32
3.3.2 Grounding predications vs. deictic expressions.....	34
3.3.3 Grounding and subjectivity.....	37
3.4 Relations between units	39
3.4.1 The vertical relation	39
3.4.2 The horizontal relation.....	41
3.5 Lahu studies	44
3.5.1 Matisoff and Lahu Na.....	44
3.5.2 Chaikuna and Lahu Shi.....	45
Chapter 4.....	47
Lahu Shi aspect and an analysis of construal.....	47
4.0 Introduction to an analysis of construal.....	47
4.1 Perspective as a facet of construal	47
4.2 Profiling as a facet of construal for aspect.....	50
4.2.1 Perfect aspect in Lahu Shi.....	51
4.2.2 Completive aspects in Lahu Shi.....	55
4.2.3 Progressive aspects in Lahu Shi.....	67
4.2.3.1 The progressive aspect ' <i>chehd</i> '.....	67

4.2.3.2 The progressive aspect ‘ <i>tod</i> ’	69
4.2.4 Habitual aspect in Lahu Shi	80
4.3 Conclusion of construal in Lahu Shi aspect.....	82
Chapter 5.....	84
Evidentiality and grounding.....	84
5.0 Introduction.....	84
5.1 Evidentiality and grounding component.....	84
5.1.1 First-hand observation	84
5.1.2 Reported (or ‘hearsay’) information	85
5.2 Evidentiality and grounding in Lahu Shi	86
5.3 Evidentiality and visual attention.....	88
5.4 Conclusion of Lahu Shi evidentials	93
Chapter 6.....	94
Conclusion	94
6.0 Summary of findings.....	94
6.1 Further investigation.....	95
Appendix.....	97
A: COMPLETIVE aspects: <i>peor</i> and <i>peg vehor</i>	98
B: Progressive aspects: <i>tod</i> and <i>chehd</i> with still verbs	100
C: The non visual evidential: <i>paz</i>	101
Bibliography	102

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 1. Language Family Tree of Lahu Shi Balan	7
Figure 2. The three elements of a symbolic unit.....	16
Figure 3. Conceptual profile and base for word <i>radius</i>	17
Figure 4. The partial hierarchy of the basic classes of conceptualizations.....	19
Figure 5. A temporal relational profile: <i>go</i>	20
Figure 6. Alternate profiling	22
Figure 7. Figure and ground	24
Figure 8. Edgar Rubin reversible figure	24
Figure 9. Trajector and landmark.....	25
Figure 10. Rabbit or duck	27
Figure 11. Optimal viewing arrangement	29
Figure 12. Alternate viewing arrangement	30
Figure 13. The semantic structure of the finite clause	34
Figure 14. Alternate presence of the ground.....	36
Figure 15. Onstage construal of the ground.....	38
Figure 16. The relation between a schematic concept and some of its instances	40
Figure 17. A more schematic representation of the relation between a schema and its instances	41
Figure 18. The assembly of [UNDER THE TREE]	43
Figure 19. A complex temporal relation <i>Kawq</i>	52

Figure 20. A complex temporal relation <i>Kawq + vehor</i>	53
Figure 21. A temporal relation: <i>I finished sewing the clothes.</i>	55
Figure 22. A temporal relation: <i>I finished making a shirt</i>	57
Figure 23. Semantic effect of the compleative <i>peg vehor</i>	63
Figure 24. A schematic representation of the relation between a schema and its instances	71
Figure 25. A schematic representation of the progressive aspects: <i>tod</i> and <i>chehd</i>	72
Figure 26. The semantic effects of the progressives <i>chehd</i> and <i>tod</i>	75
Figure 27. The clausal grounding	87
Figure 29. The speaker's participation.....	91

LIST OF TABLES

Table 1. Lahu Shi vowels	8
Table 2. Lahu Shi consonants	9
Table 3. Lahu Shi tones	10
Table 4. Examples of Lahu Shi words	11
Table 5. Profiles and bases.....	17