

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

1 2 3	first person, second person, third person
A	agent
ABS	absolutive
ACC	accusative
Adv	advisory mood
Alveo-pal	alveo-palatal
asp	aspirated
bt	bitransitive
btCl	bitransitive clause
btV	bitransitive verb
btVP	bitransitive verb phrase
C	complement
caus	causative suffix
Cl	clause
cnj	conjunction suffix
cp	conjunctive participle
Cv, cv	compound verb
DAT	dative case
Dem	demonstrative
dO	direct object

Dep	dependent
Des	descriptive
e	equative
Edu	education
Emp	emphatic marker
ERG	ergative case
f	feminine
sf	singular feminine
fu	future
Gen	gender
GEN	genitive case
HAB	habitual
i	intransitive
iCl	intransitive clause
Ind	independent
Inf	infinitive
INS	instrumental case
Int	intentional mood
Inten	intensifier
iO	indirect object
iV	intransitive verb
iVP	intransitive verb phrase

ivr	intransitive verb root
L	location
LP	locative phrase
LOC	locative
m	masculine
M.V	main verb
n	neuter
N	noun
NIA	New Indo-Aryan
nom	nominalizer
NOM	nominative
NP	noun phrase
nuc	nucleus
Num	number
O	object
p	plural
P	predicate
pass	passive
Ph	phrase
pf	plural feminine
pft	perfect
pl	plural

pm	plural masculine
pn	plural neuter
png	person-number-gender
pol	polite
pre	present
prn	pronoun
prog	progressive
pt	past
ptl	particle
pt,pft	past perfect
Retr.	Retroflexed
s	singular
S	subject
sCl	stative clause
Sent.	Sentence
sf	singular feminine
sm	singular masculine
sn	singular neuter
Sto.	stories
tCl	transitive clause
tV	transitive verb
tVP	intransitive verb phrase

tvr	transitive verb root
V, v	verb
vd.	Voiced
vl.	voiceless
VP	verb phrase