List of Abbreviations and Symbols

*P * phrase (NP = noun phrase)

1P_exc First person exclusive

1P_inc First person inclusive

1S First person singular

2P Second person plural

2S Second person singular

3P Third person plural

3S Third person singular

3S_polite Third person singular polite

Adj Adjective

Adv Adverb

C Clause

C Consonant (in Phonology Section)

CAUS Causative Clf Classifier

COMP Complimentizer

Coordconn Coordinating connective

Cop Copulative verb

Det Determiner

EXIST Existential

HON Honorary
INTENS Intensifier

Interj Interjection

IRR Irrealis

MSEA Mainland Southeast Asia

N Noun

NEG Negator

NMLZ Nominalizer

Num Numeral

PASS Passive

POSS Possessive

Prep Preposition

Pro Pronoun

PROG Progressive

Prt Particle

Quanti Quantifier

RECIP Recipient

REFLEX Reflexive

REL Relativizer

S Sentence

SVO Subject-Verb-Object

Subordconn Subordinating connective

Top Topic marker

UNK Unknown

V Verb V Vowel

Vaux Auxiliary verb

Vd Ditransitive verb

Vi Intransitive verb

Vt Transitive verb