

## ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

ADJ	Adjective
AP	Adjective phrase
ADV	Adverb
CASE	Case marker
CLF	Classifier
CL-CHAIN	Clause chain marker
COMPL	Completive marker
CRESP	Currently related reported speech particle
CLFP	Classifier phrase
CONT	Continuous
CAUS	Causative
DEM	Demonstratives pronoun
DO	Direct object
DUR	Durative
EXCL	Exclusive
GSUB	General subordinator
GR	Grammatical relation
HAB	Habitual
IMPF	Imperfective
INTS	Intensifier
INCL	Inclusive
N	Noun
NP	Noun phrase

NP <sub>possess</sub>	Possessor noun phrase
NP <sub>SUBJ</sub>	Subject noun phrase
NP <sub>OBJ</sub>	Object noun phrase
NEG	Negative
NEG-IMP	Negative-imperative marker
NEG-SF	Negative sentence final
Nprop	Proper noun
NUM	Numeral
NUMP	Number phrase
NOMLZ	Nominalizer
OBL	Oblique argument
OBJ	Object
PFV	Perfective
PL	Plural marker
PP	Postpositional phrase
PRT	Particle
T	Time phrase
TOP	Topic
QUANT	Quantifier
QP	Quantifier phrase
REL	Relativizer
REAL	Realis
IRR	Irrealis
RES	Resultant state



RESP	Reported speech particle
SF	Sentence final
SUBJ	Subject
XP	Unspecified phrasal constituent
V	Verb
VP	Verb phrase
()	Optionality (in phrase structure rule and transcription)
()	Insertions that are in the original text.
[ ]	Insertions that are not in the original text.
1pl	First person plural pronoun
2pl	Second person plural pronoun
3pl	Third person plural pronoun
1sg-F	Female first-person singular
1sg	First person singular pronoun
2sg	Second person singular pronoun
2sg-GEN	Second person singular genitive
3sg	Third person singular pronoun
1-GEN	First person genitive pronoun

### Phonology sketch abbreviation and symbols

C	Consonants
G	Glide
T	Tone
V	Vowel
/a/	Phonetic transcription
[a]	Phonemic transcription
VI	Voiceless
Vd	Voice

PAYYAP UNIVERSITY