

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Acknowledgements.....	ii
Abstract.....	iv
บทคัดย่อ.....	vi
List of Tables	x
List of Figures	xi
Abbreviations and Symbols	xii
Chapter 1 Introduction	1
1.1 A guide to this thesis.....	1
1.2 The Bisu people and language	1
1.3 Research goal.....	8
1.4 Methodology and scope	9
1.5 Review of relevant literature.....	10
Chapter 2 Phonology outline	12
2.1 Introduction.....	12
2.2 Syllable structure	12
2.3 Consonants.....	12
2.4 Vowels and diphthongs	15
2.5 Tone and tone sandhi	16
2.6 The orthography used in this thesis	16
Chapter 3 Word classes.....	18
3.1 Introduction.....	18
3.2 Nouns	19
3.3 Adjectives	22
3.4 Verbs	28
3.5 Pronouns	29
3.6 Deictic expressions	32
3.7 Quantifiers	35
3.8 Classifiers.....	37
3.9 Postpositions	39
3.10 Conjunctions	40
3.11 Summary	42

Chapter 4 Function and features of the NP and NP head	43
4.1 Introduction.....	43
4.2 Functions.....	43
4.3 Heads	48
4.4 Atypical NPs	52
4.5 Conjoined NPs	55
4.6 Summary	56
Chapter 5 Internal structure of the NP	57
5.1 Introduction.....	57
5.2 Constituent order.....	57
5.3 Pre-head noun phrase modifiers	57
5.4 Post-head modifiers	60
5.5 Analyzing <i>mang</i>	65
5.6 Analyzing case markers	76
5.7 Summary	88
Chapter 6 Conclusion.....	89
6.1 Introduction.....	89
6.2 Summary	89
6.3 Results.....	90
6.4 Recommendations for further study	90
Appendix: The pear story.....	91
Bibliography	115
Resume.....	120

LIST OF TABLES

Table 1 Initial consonants in Bisu.....	13
Table 2 Initial consonant clusters	13
Table 3 Final consonants	14
Table 4 Vowels and diphthongs.....	15
Table 5 Three way tone contrast in identical environment.....	16
Table 6 IPA key to Pyen orthography.....	17
Table 7 Localizer nouns.....	21
Table 8 Semantic adjective types (per Dixon 2004).....	23
Table 9 Personal pronouns.....	30
Table 10 Interrogative pronouns.....	31
Table 11 Indefinite pronouns I.....	32
Table 12 Indefinite pronouns II	32
Table 13 Deictic expressions	33
Table 14 Classifiers.....	38
Table 15 Conjunctions	41
Table 16 NUMBER markers	76
Table 17 CASE markers	87

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 1 Bisu areas in Southeast Asia.....	2
Figure 2 Doi Chom Phu Village in Chiang Rai province	3
Figure 3 A genetic classification of Bisu (per Bradley 2007)	4