

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

Chapter 1 Introduction .....	1
1.1 What is right-dislocated repetition (RDR)? .....	2
1.2 Introduction to the Khmu language .....	4
1.2.1 Ethnographic information.....	4
1.2.2 Khmu phonology and orthography .....	5
1.3 Goal of the Study .....	7
1.4 Scope and limitations of the study.....	7
1.5 Benefits of the Study .....	8
1.6 Methodology .....	8
Chapter 2 Khmu grammar sketch.....	10
2.1 Introduction.....	10
2.2 Constituent order .....	10
2.2.1 Existive clause.....	11
2.2.2 Equative clause.....	11
2.2.3 Semi-transitive clause.....	12
2.2.4 Intransitive clause.....	12
2.2.5 Transitive clause.....	13
2.3 Modified Noun Phrases .....	15
2.3.1 Modified by another noun (Nominal compound) .....	15
2.3.2 Modified by a genitive possessive noun .....	15
2.3.3 Modified by a possessive pronoun .....	16
2.3.4 Modified by an adjective .....	16
2.3.5 Modified by a demonstrative .....	16
2.3.6 Modified by a numeral .....	17
2.4 Extended modified noun phrases.....	17
2.4.1 Modified NP and possessive pronoun .....	17
2.4.2 Modified NP and demonstrative .....	17
2.4.3 Modified NP and relative clauses .....	18

2.4.4 Modified NP in a locative phrase .....	18
2.4.5 Modified NP and number phrase.....	19
2.4.6 Noun phrase structure summary .....	19
2.5 Modified Verb Phrases.....	22
2.5.1 Verb phrase constituents.....	22
2.5.2 Negation modifying the verb phrase.....	25
2.6 Evidentials and adverbs.....	27
2.6.1 Affirmative and emphatic adverbs as right-dislocation markers (RDM) .....	31
2.6.2 Affirmative versus emphatic adverbs .....	32
2.6.3 Temporal versus emphatic adverbs .....	33
2.7 Reduplication and elaborate expressions.....	35
2.7.1 Word-level reduplication.....	35
2.7.2 Partial (stylistic) reduplication.....	35
2.7.3 Phrasal reduplication .....	36
2.7.4 Elaborate expressions .....	37
2.8 Summary .....	39
<b>Chapter 3 Grammatical features of phrasal repetition structures in Khmu .....</b>	<b>41</b>
3.1 Introduction.....	41
3.2 Delineating adverbs, particles, laughter and pausing.....	44
3.3 Right-dislocated repetition (RDR) vs. left-dislocation vs. tail-head linkage (THL) .	44
3.4 Repetition versus reiteration.....	47
3.5 Grammatical classification of RDR and other repetition structures exemplified in Khmú sentences .....	48
3.6 Summary .....	53
<b>Chapter 4 Cohesive discourse functions of repetition structures in Khmu .....</b>	<b>54</b>
4.1 Introduction.....	54
4.2 Cohesion versus coherence .....	55
4.3 Repetition as a cohesive tie (lexical cohesion) .....	56
4.3.1 Emphasis of an atypical state or action.....	56
4.3.2 Iconicity .....	56
4.4 Reiteration as a cohesive tie (lexical cohesion) .....	57

4.4.1 Style elaboration.....	57
4.4.2 Concept specification .....	57
4.5 Discourse categories as contra-cohesive forces (Section-forming cohesion).....	58
4.5.1 Chunk delimitation.....	58
4.5.2 Thematic discontinuity .....	59
4.5.3 Discontinuous summary .....	60
4.6 Repetition as a pragmatic cohesive device .....	61
4.6.1 Floor-holding.....	61
4.6.2 Thematic updating.....	62
4.6.3 Continuous summary.....	63
4.7 Exemplifying discourse functions of right-dislocated repetition (RDR) and other repetition structures in Khmu .....	63
4.8 Summary .....	68
Chapter 5 Summary: Discourse functions of right-dislocated repetition (RDR) and other repetition structures in Khmu oral narratives .....	69
5.1 Discourse categories matching grammatical classifications .....	69
5.2 Grammatical classifications matching discourse categories .....	73
5.3 Synthesis of discourse-grammar and grammar-discourse match.....	76
5.4 Presupposed and exclusive discourse categories .....	77
Chapter 6 Conclusion.....	80
Appendix A.....	88
Appendix B .....	99
Appendix C.....	111

## LIST OF TABLES

Table 1: Initial and final consonant chart for Khmu Ou (adopted from Suwilai 2002:xxxiiif).....	6
Table 2: Vowels and diphthongs in Khmu dialects (adopted from Suwilai 2002:xli).....	7
Table 3: Headless noun phrases in the collected narratives.....	21
Table 4: Main verb versus pre-verb meaning.....	22
Table 5: Affirmative and emphatic adverbs as right-dislocation markers.....	28
Table 6: Affirmative and emphatic adverbs in clause final position .....	29
Table 7: Other clause final adverbs .....	30
Table 8: Adverbs in various clause positions.....	31
Table 9: Prose description of grammatical symbols.....	41
Table 10: Grammatical classification of repetition structures in Khmu.....	43
Table 11: RDR including potential reiteration .....	47
Table 12: Discourse functions of Khmu repetition structures .....	64
Table 13: Discourse categories applied to Khmu example sentences.....	67
Table 14: Quantitative discourse-grammar match.....	70
Table 15: Qualitative discourse-grammar match.....	71
Table 16: Grammar-discourse match .....	75
Table 17: Synthesis of discourse-grammar and grammar-discourse match. ....	76