

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

1	first person
2	second person
3	third person
1sg	1 st person singular
2sg	2 nd person singular
3sg	3 rd person singular
1pl	1 st person plural
2pl	2 nd person plural
3pl	3 rd person plural
adv	adverb
ADVBLZR	adverbializer
adv.loc	locative adverb
adv.tmp	temporal adverb
AFM	affirmative
ASST	assertive
CAS.COM	casual command
CDS	Current Discourse Space
CG	Cognitive Grammar
CL	Cognitive Linguistics
Cl	Clause
CLF	classifier
cmpr	comparative

conj	conjunction
contr	contraction form
CS	Cognitive Semantics
DPCL	dependent clause marker
DS	Direct Speech
GOAL	goal or goal marker
idntf	identifier
idm	idiom
INCHO	inchoative aspect
intj	interjection
MIM	mimetic word
MST	Mental Space Theory
NEG	negation
NEG.CMD	negative command
NOM	nominalizer
NP	noun phrase
n.prp	proper noun
ONOMA	onomatopoeia
part	particle
part.asp	aspectual particle
part.f	sentence final particle
part.mod	modality particle
part.q	question particle
part.voc	vocative particle

PL	plural
POSS	possessor/possessive
PST	past
PRS	present
PRS.ST	present state aspect
PRG	progressive
pn	pronoun
pn.emph	emphatic pronoun
pn.p	personal pronoun
q	question
q.cont	content question
REC.ACT	reciprocal action
REPORT	reported speech marker
RELT	relative marker
RSLT	resultative aspect
SFT.CMD	soft command
SML.ACT	simultaneous action
SOV	Subject Object Verb
St	sentence
SUSPD	suspend (i.e. holding a floor of speech or taking pause, serving as a dependent clause marker)
SVC	serial verb construction
TAM	tense, aspect, modality
TOP	topic or topic marker

v	verb
v.asp	aspectual verb
v.aux	auxiliary verb
v.cmp	compound verb
v.dr	directional verb
vi	intransitive verb
v.mod	modality verb
VP	verb phrase
v.st	stative verb
vt	transitive verb

PAYYAP UNIVERSITY